

Relationship of Victims to Offenders  
by Offense Category, 2018

<i>Offense Category</i>	<i>Relationship of Victims to Offenders</i>					
	<i>Total Victims</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Family Member</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Family Member and Other</i> <sup>3</sup>	<i>Known to Victim and Other</i> <sup>4</sup>	<i>Stranger</i>	<i>All Other</i> <sup>5</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,593,326</b>	<b>349,259</b>	<b>44,936</b>	<b>813,333</b>	<b>170,455</b>	<b>215,343</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>1,517,947</b>	<b>348,316</b>	<b>44,700</b>	<b>798,140</b>	<b>140,320</b>	<b>186,471</b>
Assault Offenses	<b>1,393,264</b>	318,101	43,614	731,611	131,014	168,924
Homicide Offenses	<b>5,011</b>	783	67	1,756	558	1,847
Human Trafficking Offenses	<b>520</b>	26	4	294	69	127
Kidnapping/Abduction	<b>20,243</b>	4,301	227	11,586	1,883	2,246
Sex Offenses	<b>98,909</b>	25,105	788	52,893	6,796	13,327
<b>Crimes Against Property</b>	<b>75,379</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>15,193</b>	<b>30,135</b>	<b>28,872</b>
Robbery	<b>75,379</b>	943	236	15,193	30,135	28,872

<sup>1</sup>The relationship of a victim to an offender is reported only for the victim types of individual and law enforcement officer that are connected to Crimes Against Persons or robbery offenses. Relationship data are not collected for victims of offenses reported with an unknown offender or of other Crimes Against Property or Crimes Against Society offenses.

<sup>2</sup>Victims were related to all offenders, whether one or more, of the reported offense.

<sup>3</sup>Victims were related to at least one of the multiple offenders of the reported offense.

<sup>4</sup>Victims knew, but were not related to, one or more of the multiple offenders of the reported offense.

<sup>5</sup>Victims were mutual combatants (victim was offender) or had an unknown relationship with a single offender. In the case of multiple offenders, victims' relationships were combinations of strangers, mutual combatants, and/or unknown offenders.