		Relationship of Victims to Offenders				
	 1		Family	Known to		
	Total	Family	Member	Victim and		5
Offense Category	Victims ¹	Member ²	and Other ³	Other 4	Stranger	All Other ³
Total	1,448,833	310,298	42,707	756,143	149,971	189,714
Crimes Against Persons	1,380,638	309,544	42,508	741,692	123,162	163,732
Assault Offenses	1,266,567	282,149	41,500	679,908	114,948	148,062
Homicide Offenses	4,821	708	58	1,813	475	1,767
Human Trafficking Offenses	398	17	9	221	40	111
Kidnapping/Abduction	18,671	3,902	237	10,536	1,782	2,214
Sex Offenses	84,898	21,544	644	45,698	5,827	11,185
Sex Offenses, Nonforcible	5,283	1,224	60	3,516	90	393
Crimes Against Property	68,195	754	199	14,451	26,809	25,982
Robbery	68,195	754	199	14,451	26,809	25,982

¹The relationship of a victim to an offender is reported only for the victim types of Individual and Law Enforcement Officer that are connected to Crimes Against Persons or Robbery offenses. Relationship data are not collected for victims of offenses reported with an unknown offender or of other Crimes Against Property or Crimes Against Society offenses.

²Victims were related to all offenders, whether one or more, of the reported offense.

³Victims were related to at least one of the multiple offenders of the reported offense.

⁴Victims knew, but were not related to, one or more of the multiple offenders of the reported offense.

⁵Victims were mutual combatants (victim was offender) or had an unknown relationship with a single offender. In the case of multiple offenders, victims' relationships were combinations of strangers, mutual combatants, and/or unknown offenders.