Data Declaration

Relationship of Victims to Offenders by Offense Category, 2012

The FBI collects these data through the FBI UCR Program’s NIBRS.

General Comment

This table shows the relationship of the victims connected with an offense category to all related offenders by the offense category to which they are both connected.

Methodology

This table uses the following rule and then aggregates the data by the relationship of the victims to the offenders:

- Victims – count one for each victim, i.e., Victim Segment, connected to each offense type in the incident (in a multiple-offense incident, count a victim for each connected offense type).

Notes: These data are collected only for victims with Victim Type I = Individual or L = Law Enforcement Officer that are connected to Crimes against Persons or Robbery and are not collected for victims in an incident with an Unknown Offender.

A single victim may have up to ten offender relationships.

In this table, each relationship reported in Data Element 35 (Relationship of Victim to Offender) is counted in only one category per victim for each offense type included in Data Element 24 ( Victim Connected to UCR Offense Code), i.e., count one for the unique relationship of the victim to all connected offenders for each included offense type:

Family Member – count one when the relationship(s) is all family members:

- SE = Victim Was Spouse
- CS = Victim Was Common-Law Spouse
- PA = Victim Was Parent
- SB = Victim Was Sibling
- CH = Victim Was Child
- GP = Victim Was Grandparent
- GC = Victim Was Grandchild
- IL = Victim Was In-law
- SP = Victim Was Step-parent
- SC = Victim Was Step-child
- SS = Victim Was Step-sibling
- OF = Victim Was Other Family Member
Family Member and Other – count one when *at least one* of the multiple relationships are family members:

- **SE** = Victim Was Spouse
- **CS** = Victim Was Common-Law Spouse
- **PA** = Victim Was Parent
- **SB** = Victim Was Sibling
- **CH** = Victim Was Child
- **GP** = Victim Was Grandparent
- **GC** = Victim Was Grandchild
- **IL** = Victim Was In-law
- **SP** = Victim Was Step-parent
- **SC** = Victim Was Step-child
- **SS** = Victim Was Step-sibling
- **OF** = Victim Was Other Family Member

Known to Victim and Other – count one when *at least one* of the multiple relationships reported are known to the victim, but are *not* family members:

- **AQ** = Victim Was Acquaintance
- **FR** = Victim Was Friend
- **NE** = Victim Was Neighbor
- **BE** = Victim Was Babysitter
- **BG** = Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
- **CF** = Victim Was Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend
- **HR** = Homosexual Relationship
- **XS** = Victim Was Ex-Spouse
- **EE** = Victim Was Employee
- **ER** = Victim Was Employer
- **OK** = Victim Was Otherwise Known

*Do not use this category if any of the relationships are family members as listed previously.*

Stranger – count one when the *one* and *only* relationship is Stranger:

- **ST** = Stranger

All Other – count one when the relationships are combinations of other relationships and unknown relationships:

- **RU** = Relationship Was Unknown
- **ST** = Stranger
- **VO** = Victim Was Offender