



## Location Type

Agencies may specify the location of an offense within a hate crime incident as one of 44 location designations. However, not all reporting agencies have made the programming change to allow these additional locations designations; therefore, the data collected to date are not yet representative of all location designations. The location designations of the hate crime incidents reported in 2012 (based on [Table 10](#)) were:

- 32.6 percent of hate crime incidents occurred in or near residences or homes.
- 18.3 percent took place on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.
- 8.3 percent happened at schools or colleges (based on three designations).
- 5.7 percent took place in parking/drop lots/garages.
- 4.1 percent occurred in churches, synagogues, or temples.
- 1.8 percent transpired in bars or nightclubs.
- 1.8 percent took place in restaurants.
- 1.6 percent occurred in commercial office buildings.
- 1.3 percent happened in air/bus/train terminals.
- 1.2 percent occurred in convenience stores.
- 10.5 percent happened in the remaining specified location categories or in multiple locations.
- 12.8 percent occurred in other/unknown locations.

## ***Location by bias motivation***

### **Racial bias**

Law enforcement reported 2,797 hate crime incidents motivated by racial bias in 2012.

Of these:

- 35.0 percent took place in or near residences or homes.
- 19.9 percent occurred on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.
- 9.0 percent happened at schools or colleges (based on three designations).
- 6.8 percent took place in parking/drop lots/garages.
- 1.9 percent occurred in restaurants.
- 1.7 percent occurred in government/public buildings.
- 1.6 percent occurred in bars/nightclubs.
- 1.4 percent occurred in commercial office buildings.
- 1.4 percent happened in air/bus/train terminals.
- 12.6 percent took place in the remaining specified location categories or in multiple locations.
- 8.7 percent occurred in other/unknown locations.

### **Religious bias**

Of the 1,099 reported hate crime incidents that occurred due to a religious bias:

- 26.7 percent happened in or near residences or homes.
- 18.2 percent occurred in churches, synagogues, or temples.
- 7.4 percent transpired at schools or colleges (based on three designations).
- 7.1 percent took place on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.

- 2.2 percent occurred in parking/drop lots/garages.
- 1.3 percent took place in commercial office buildings.
- 10.6 percent occurred in the remaining specified location categories or in multiple locations.
- 26.7 percent took place in other/unknown locations.

**Sexual-orientation bias**

Law enforcement reported that bias motivation against a particular sexual orientation prompted 1,135 hate crime incidents in 2012. Of these:

- 31.3 percent occurred in or near residences or homes.
- 23.6 percent happened on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.
- 8.6 percent transpired at schools or colleges (based on three designations).
- 5.9 percent occurred in parking/drop lots/garages.
- 3.6 percent took place in bars or nightclubs.
- 2.5 percent took place in commercial office buildings.
- 12.8 percent happened in the remaining specified location categories or in multiple locations.
- 11.7 percent took place in other/unknown locations.

**Ethnicity/national origin bias**

Of the 667 hate crime incidents motivated by ethnicity/national origin bias as reported by law enforcement in 2012:

- 31.9 percent occurred in or near residences or homes.
- 21.0 percent took place on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.
- 7.3 percent transpired at schools or colleges (based on three designations).

- 6.9 percent happened in parking/drop lots/garages.
- 2.1 percent took place in restaurants.
- 2.1 percent happened in bars or nightclubs.
- 2.1 percent took place in convenience stores.
- 1.9 percent occurred in commercial office buildings.
- 14.4 percent took place in the remaining specified location categories.
- 10.2 percent happened in other/unknown locations.

**Disability bias**

Bias against individuals with a disability (either physical or mental) motivated 92 hate reported crime incidents in 2012. Of these:

- 48.9 percent occurred in or near residences or homes.
- 16.3 percent took place on highways, roads, alleys, or streets.
- 5.4 percent occurred at air/bus/train terminals.
- 4.3 percent happened in schools/colleges (based on three designations).
- 3.3 percent took place at bars or nightclubs.
- 2.2 percent occurred at department or discount stores.
- 2.2 percent happened in fields/woods.
- 2.2 percent took place at parking/drop lot/garages.
- 8.7 percent transpired in the remaining specified location categories.
- 6.5 percent happened in other/unknown locations.

### **Multiple-bias incidents**

Six multiple-bias hate crime incidents were reported in 2012. Of these:

- 3 occurred in or near residences or homes.
- 1 happened on a highway, road, alley, street, or sidewalk.
- 1 occurred in a drug store or doctor's office/hospital.
- 1 took place in a church, synagogue, temple, or mosque.